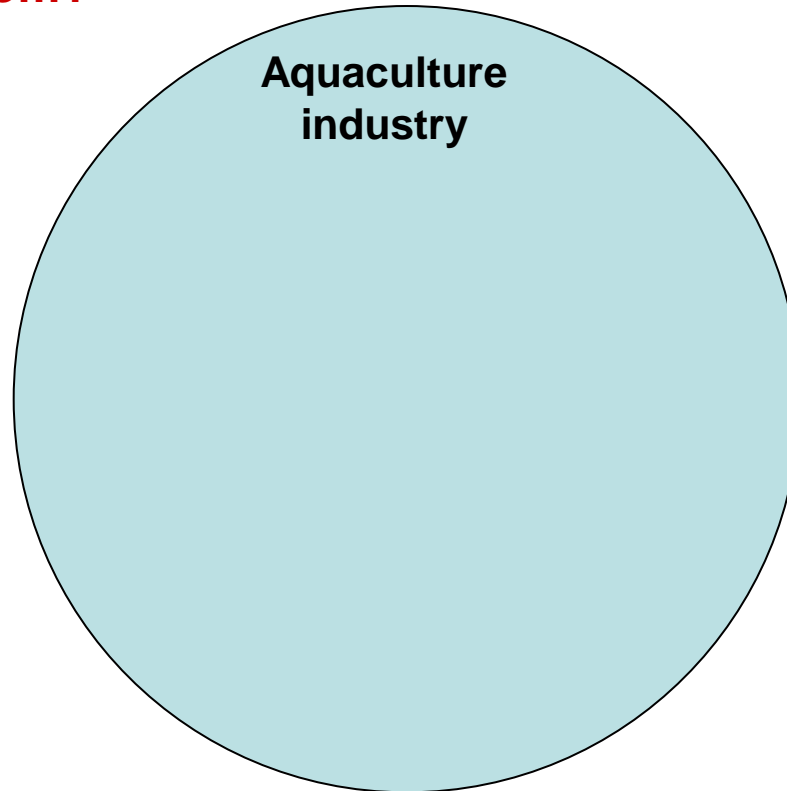


Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**

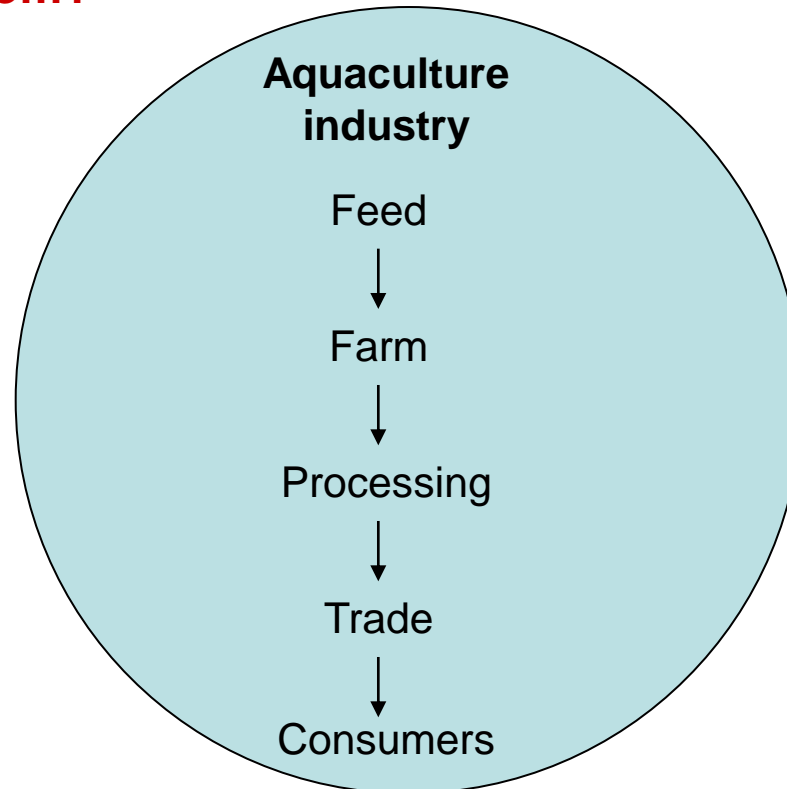
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



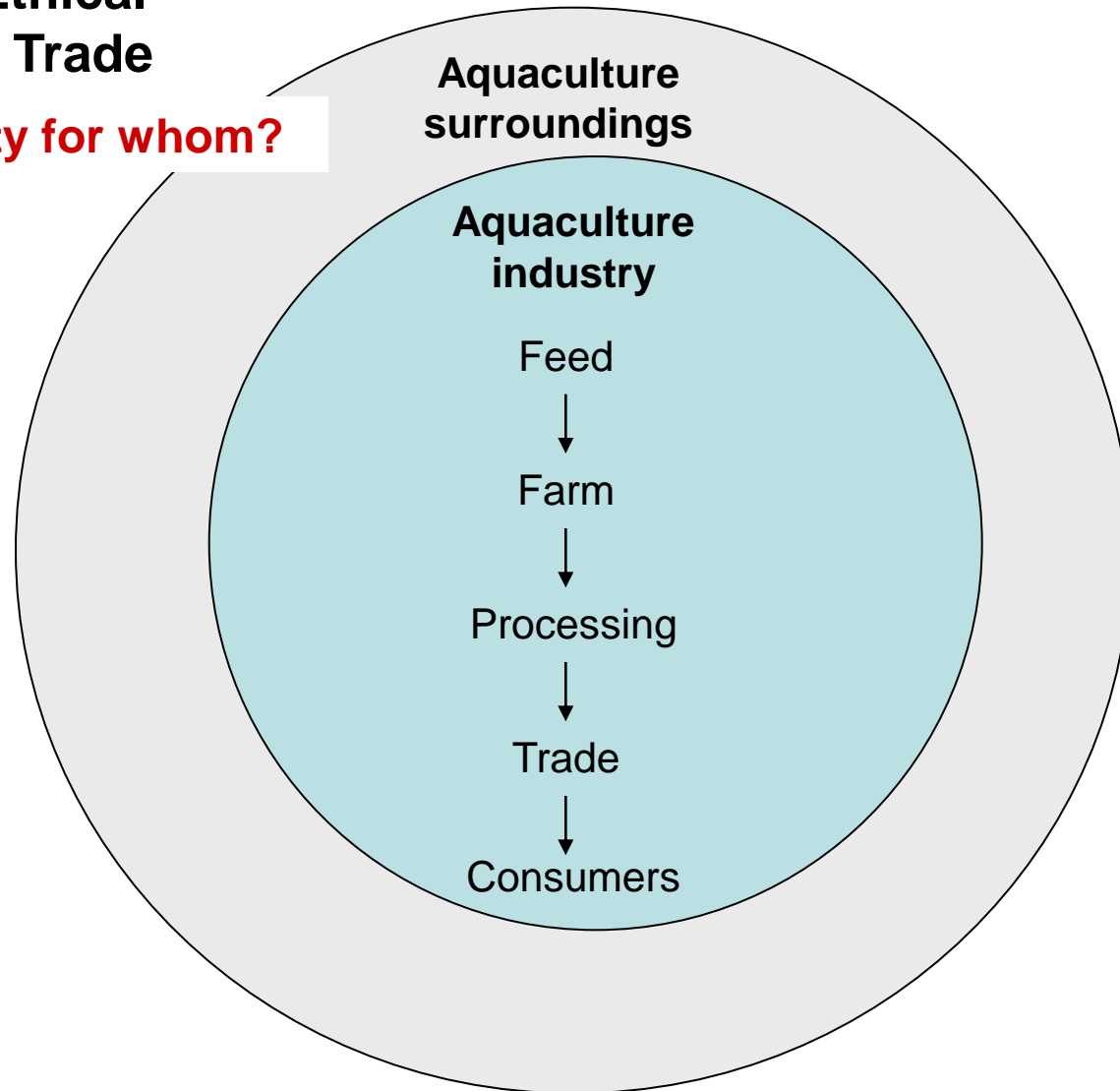
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



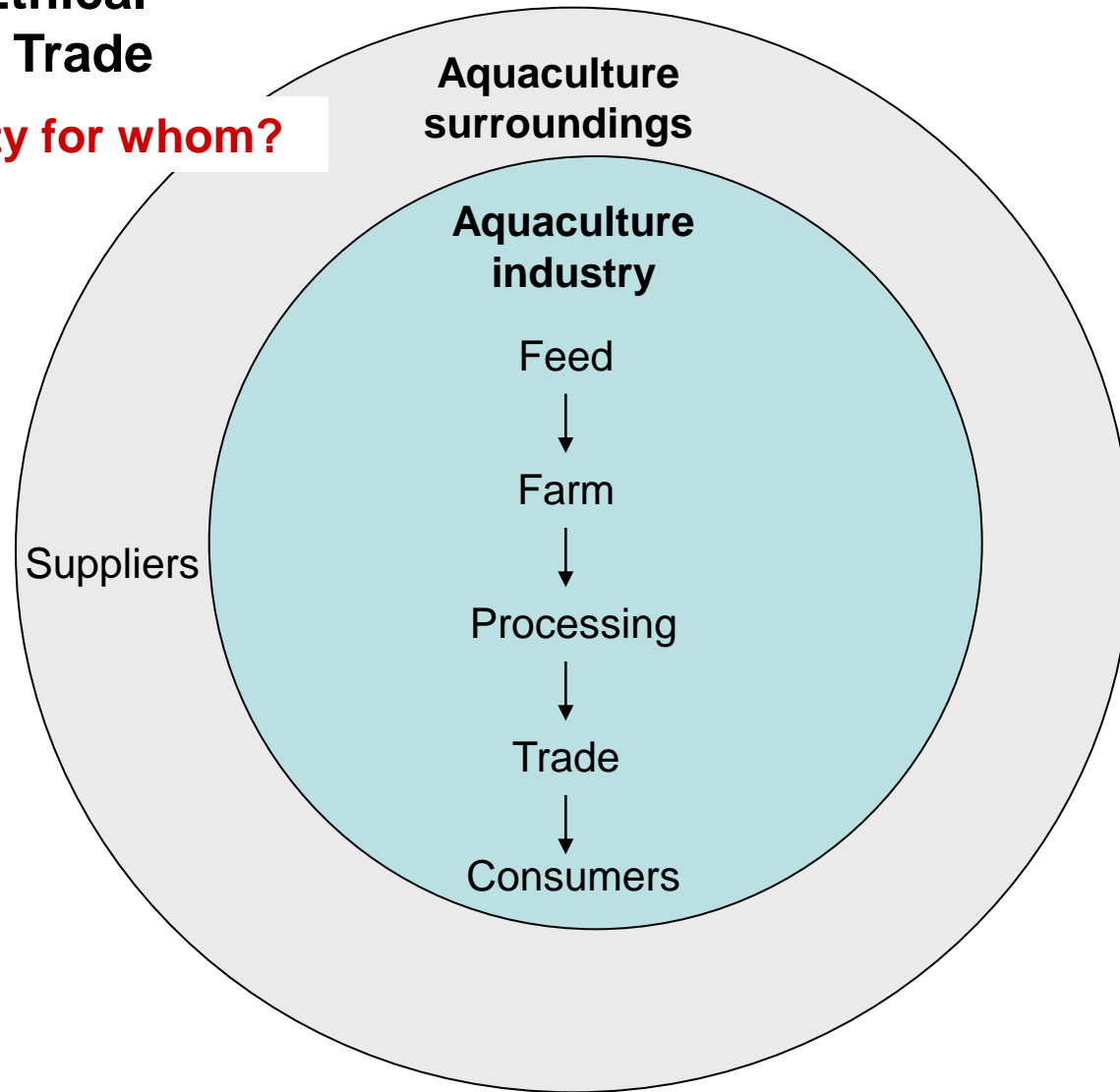
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



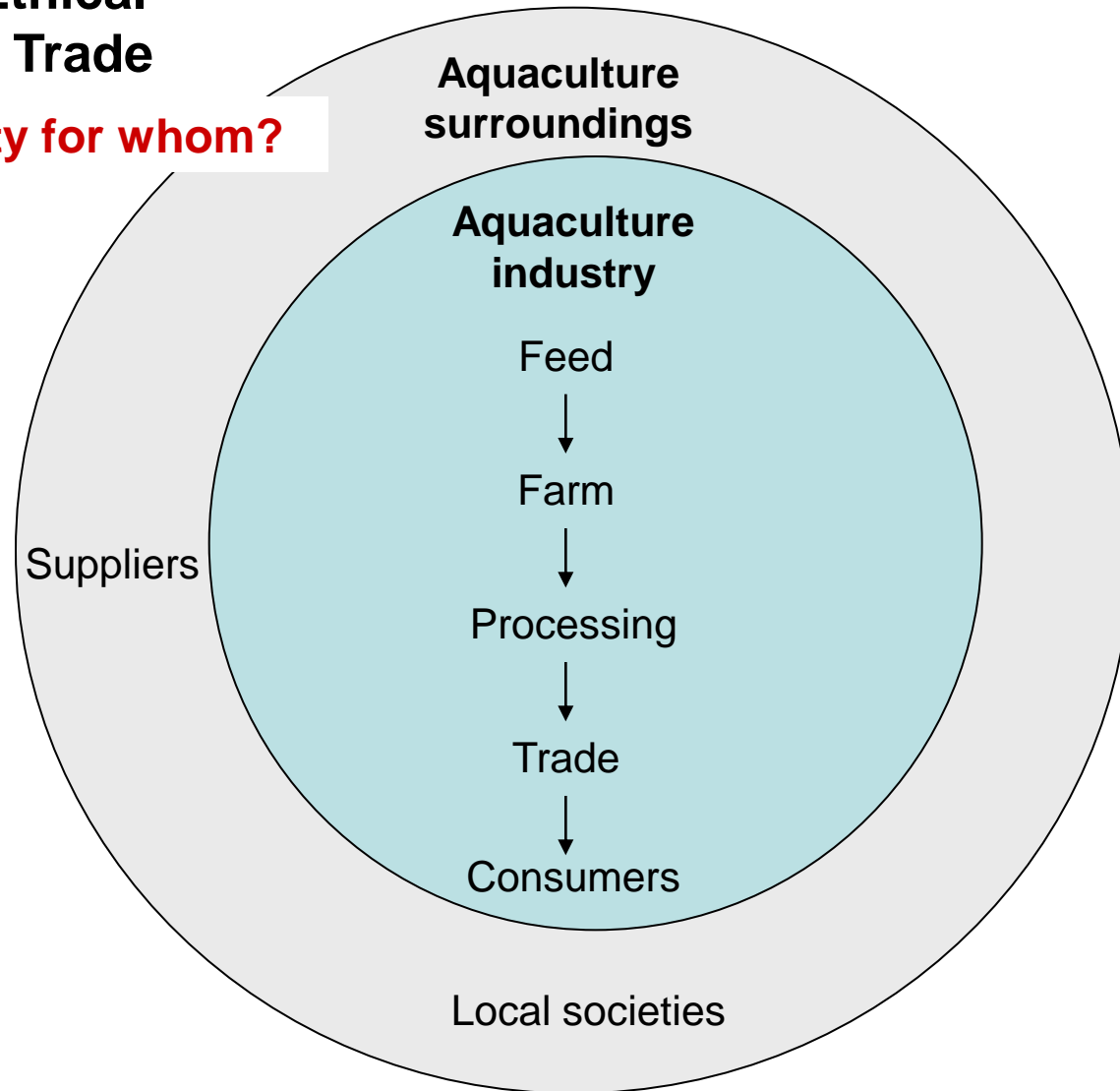
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



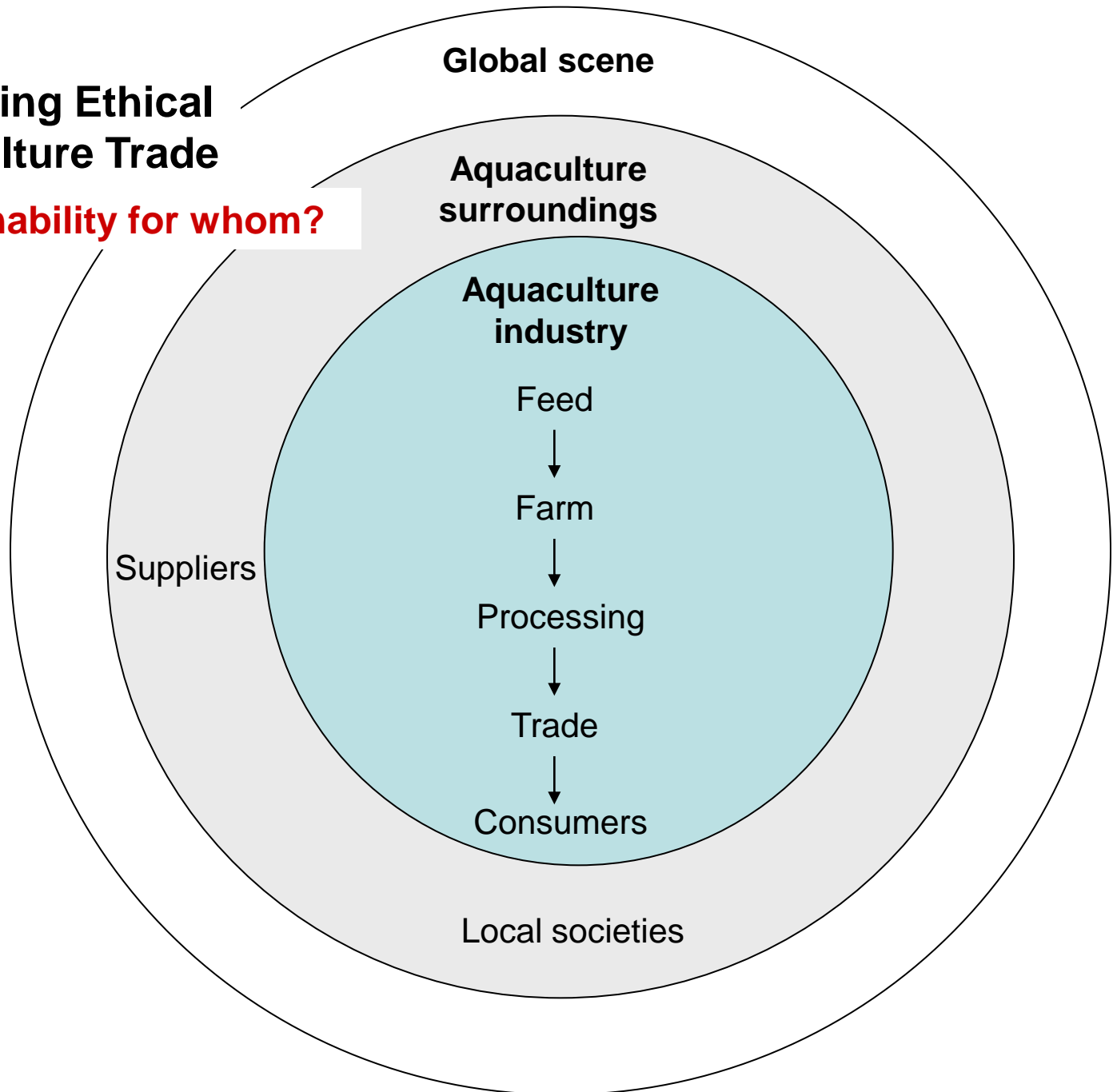
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



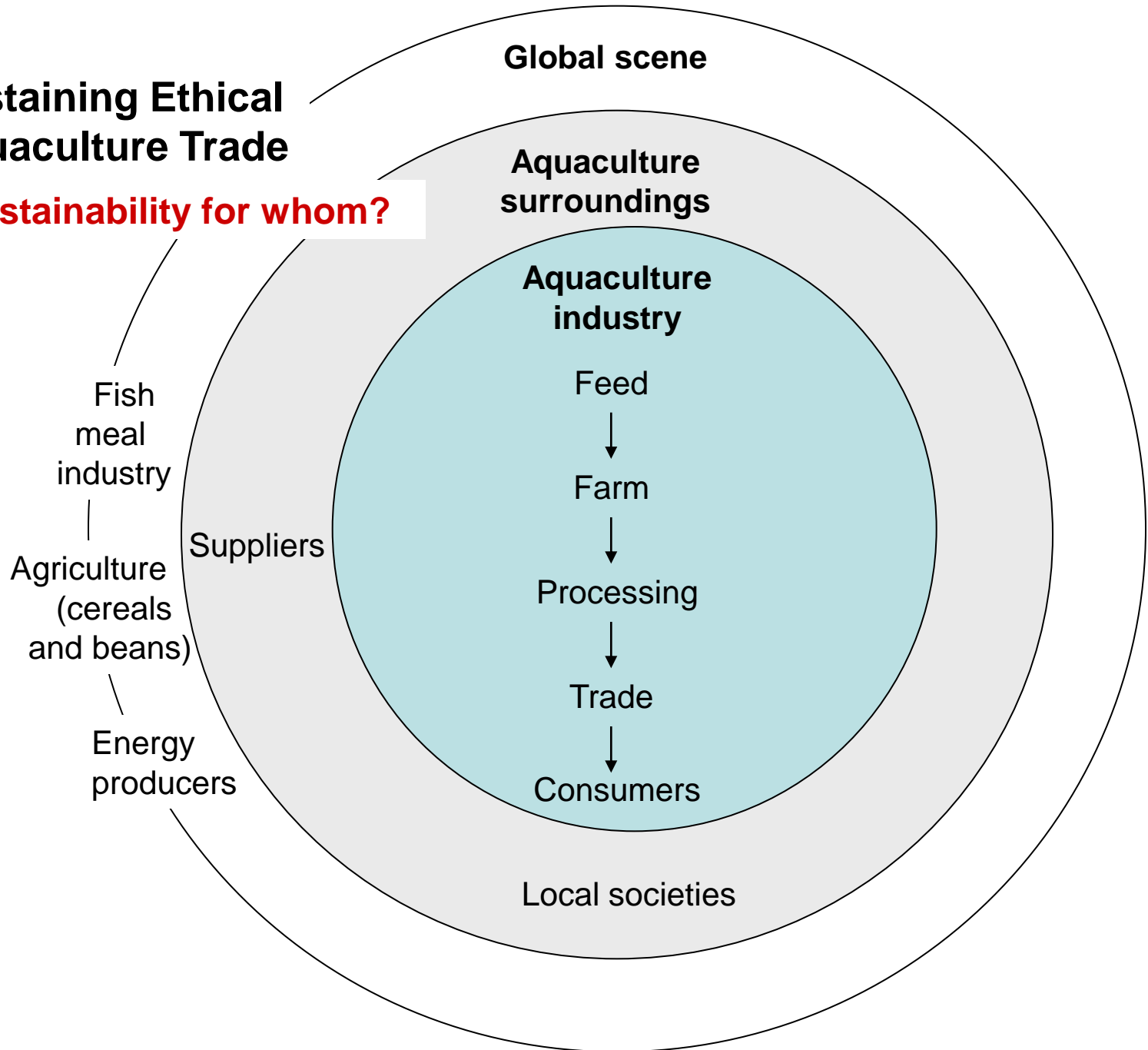
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



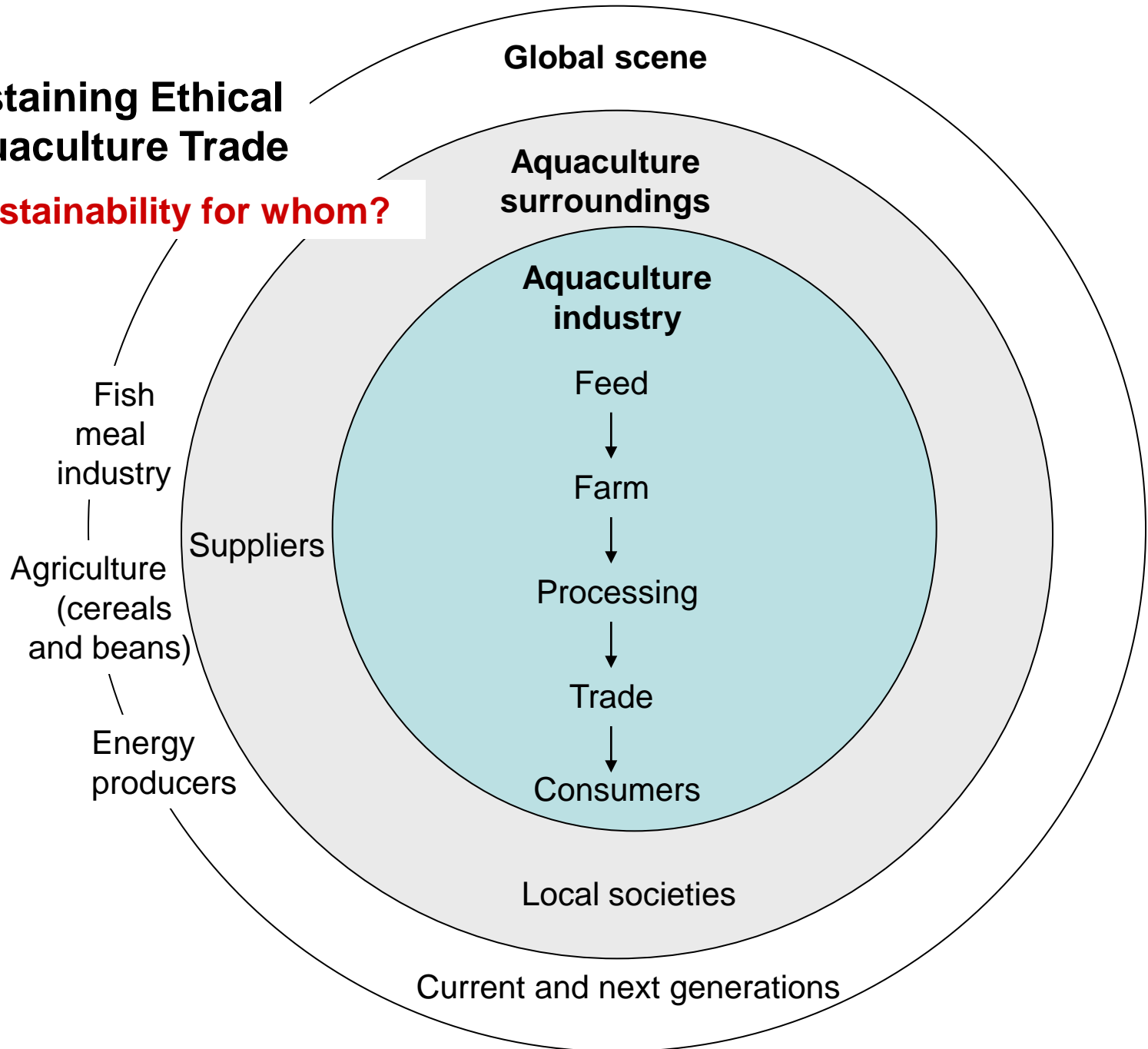
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



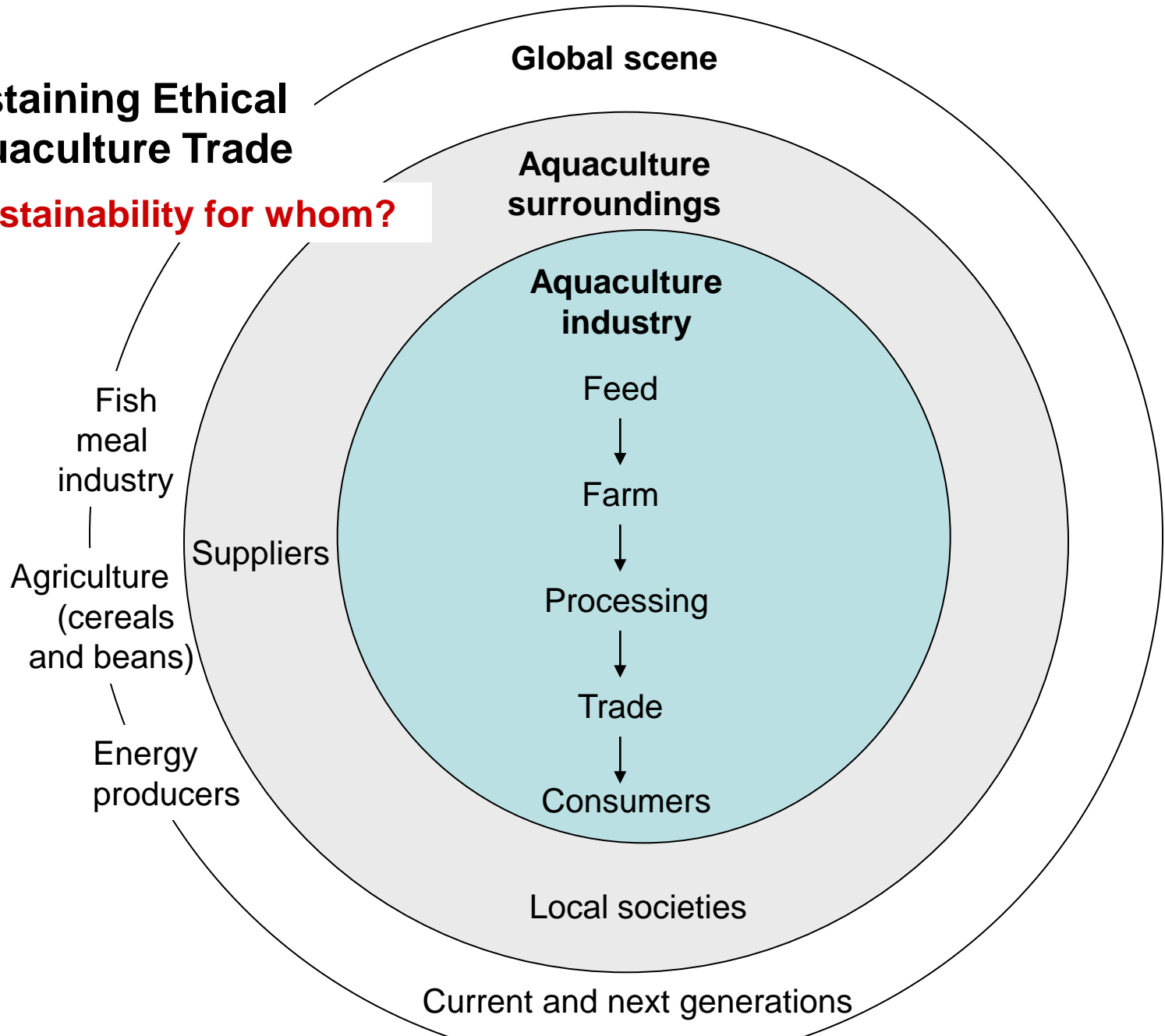
Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**



Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

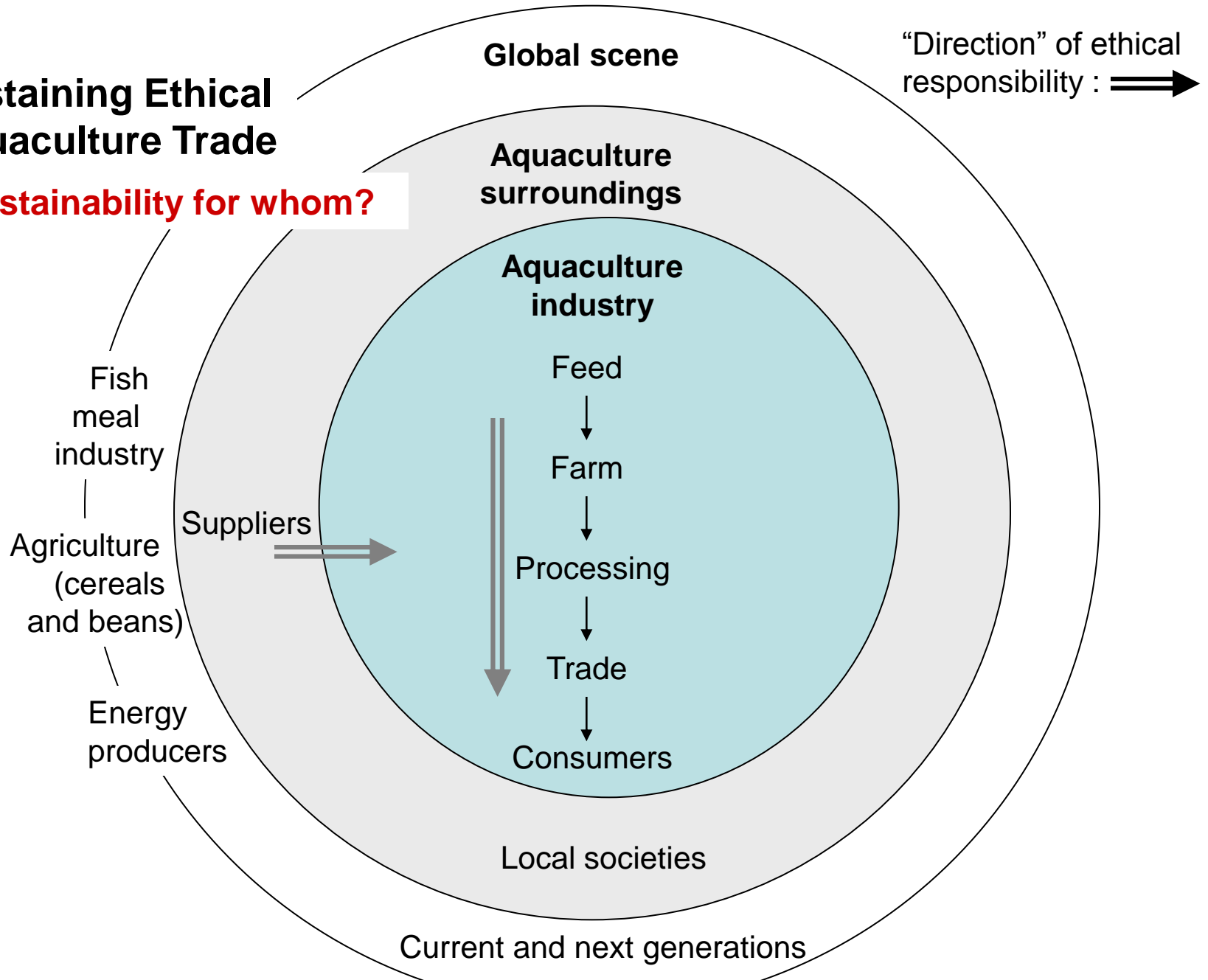
- **Sustainability for whom?**



Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

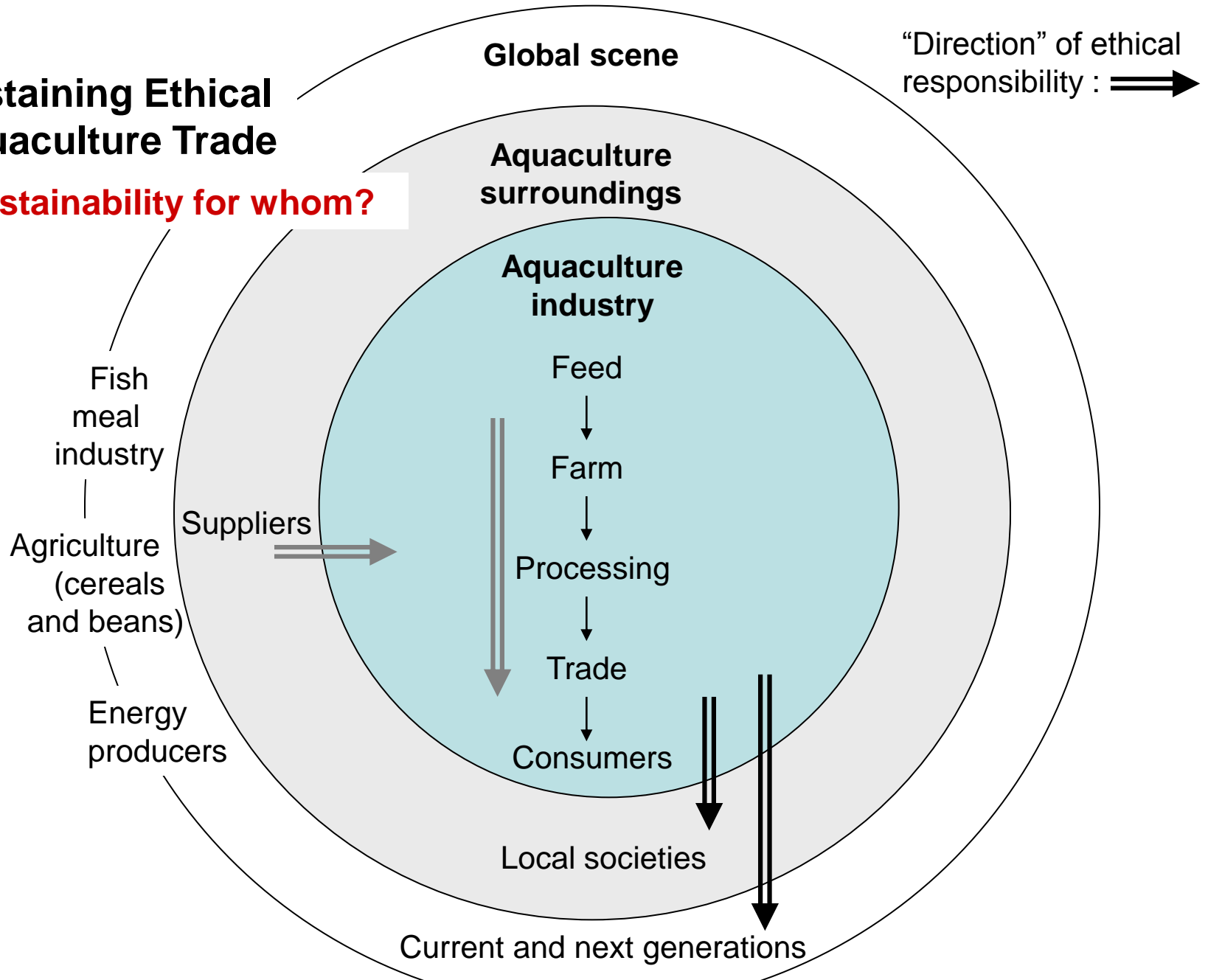
- **Sustainability for whom?**



Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**

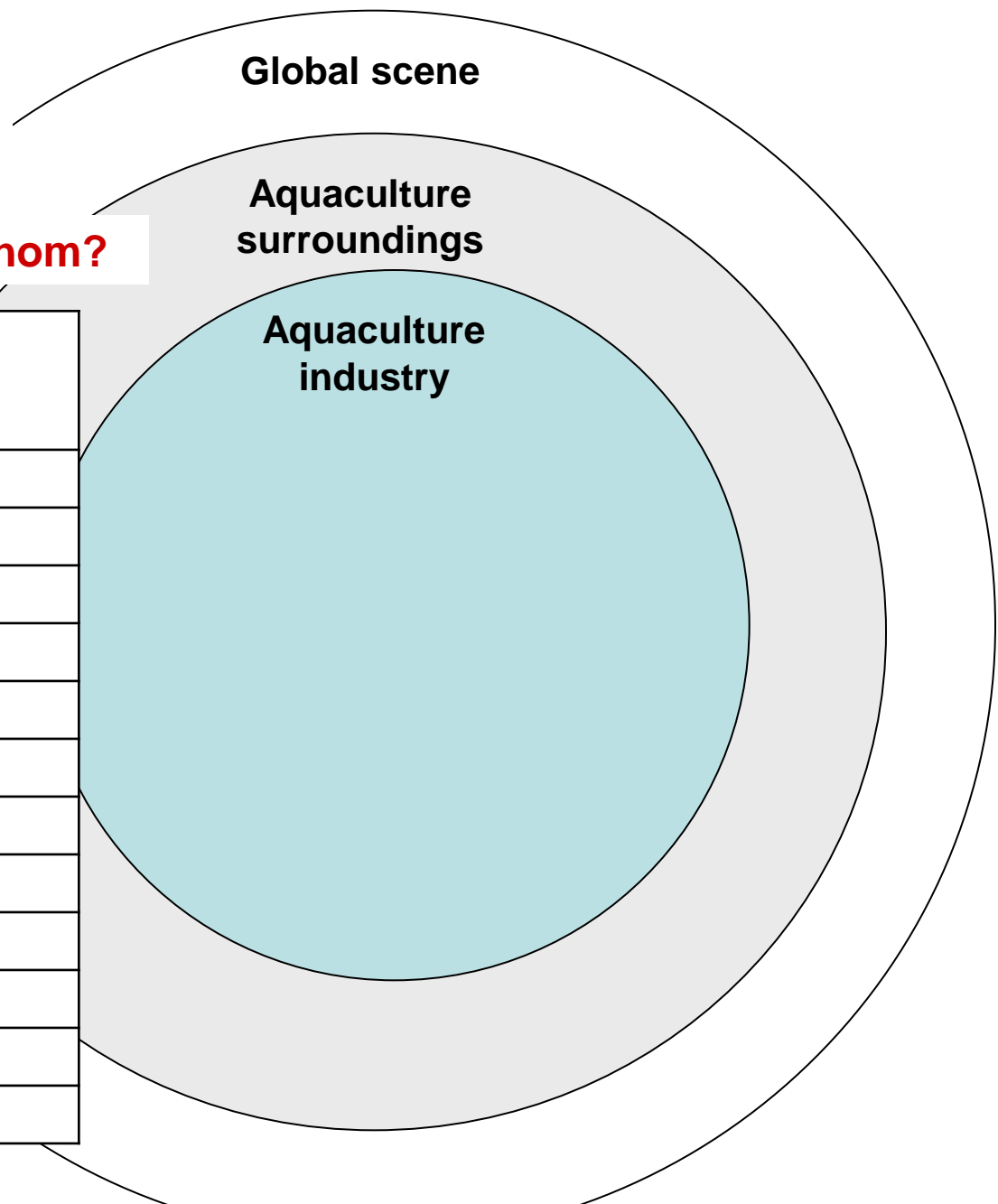


Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**

Sustainability for whom? <i>- possible stakeholders</i>
Aquaculture industry
Aquaculture industry
Aquaculture industry
...
Aquaculture surroundings
Aquaculture surroundings
...
Global scene
Global scene
...
Other
...



Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**

Sustainability for whom? <i>- possible stakeholders</i>
Aquaculture industry
Aquaculture industry
Aquaculture industry
...
Aquaculture surroundings
Aquaculture surroundings
...
Global scene
Global scene
...
Other
...

Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom? Sustainability of what?**

Sustainability for whom? <i>- possible stakeholders</i>	Sustainability of what? <i>- possible conflict areas</i>
Aquaculture industry	
Aquaculture industry	
Aquaculture industry	} Economic sustainability
...	
Aquaculture surroundings	
Aquaculture surroundings	} Social and cultural sustainability
...	
Global scene	} Environmental sustainability
Global scene	
...	
Other	
...	

Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**

Sustainability for whom? <i>- possible stakeholders</i>
Aquaculture industry
Aquaculture industry
Aquaculture industry
...
Aquaculture surroundings
Aquaculture surroundings
...
Global scene
Global scene
...
Fish, shrimp, nature?
...

Do we have direct moral responsibility towards them and their sustainability?

Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom?**

...

Fish, shrimp, nature?

...

*Do we have direct moral responsibility
towards them and their sustainability?*

Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

...

Fish, shrimp, nature?

...

Do we have direct moral responsibility towards them and their sustainability?

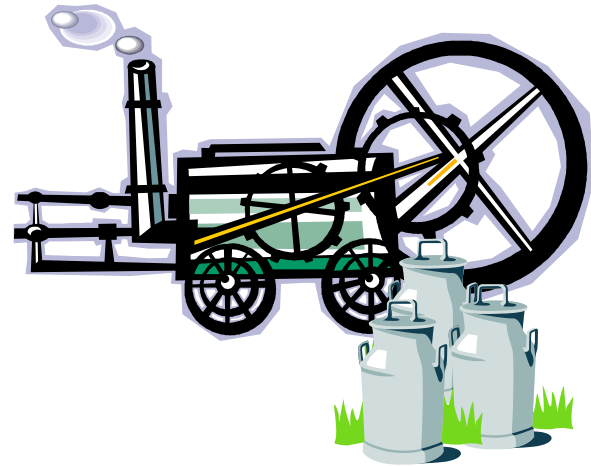
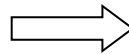
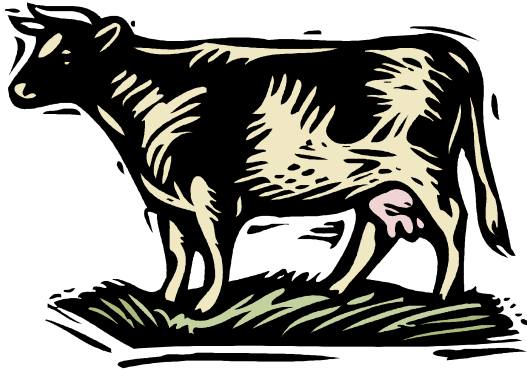
Question of direct moral responsibility with regard to the sustainability others?

“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

- **Only humans** have direct moral value

“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

- **Only humans** have direct moral value
- Animals can be viewed as machines



“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

- **Only humans** have direct moral value
- **Avoid that animals suffer**



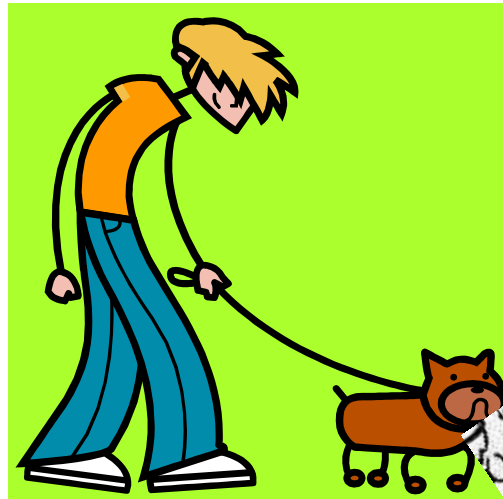
“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

- **Only humans** have direct moral value
- **Avoid that animals suffer** ➔ **being cruel to animals one becomes cruel to humans**



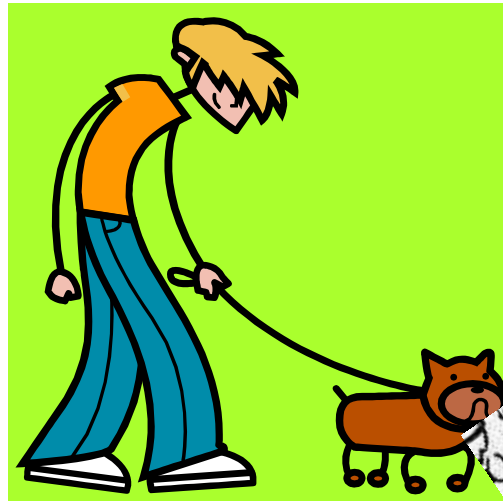
“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

- **Only humans** have direct moral value
- Avoid that animals suffer ➡ if it hurts the owner




“Traditional Western” environmental ethics

- **Only humans** have direct moral value
- Avoid that animals suffer → if it hurts the owner
– or some other human fellow beings!



“Modern Western” environmental ethics

- **Also some non-humans** have direct moral value
- Avoid that animals suffer 

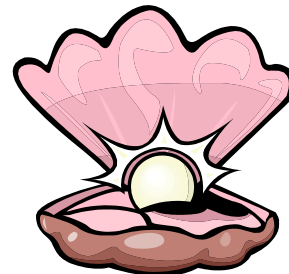
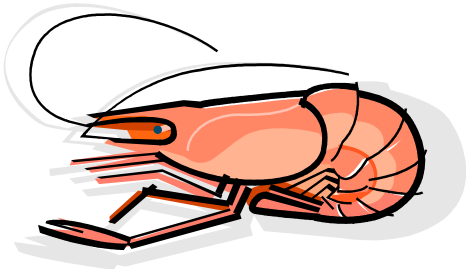
“Modern Western” environmental ethics

- **Also some non-humans** have direct moral value
- **Avoid that animals suffer** → **Ability to feel pain**



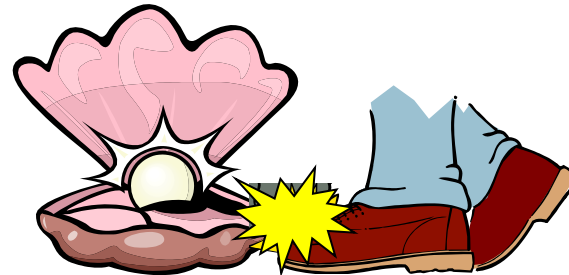
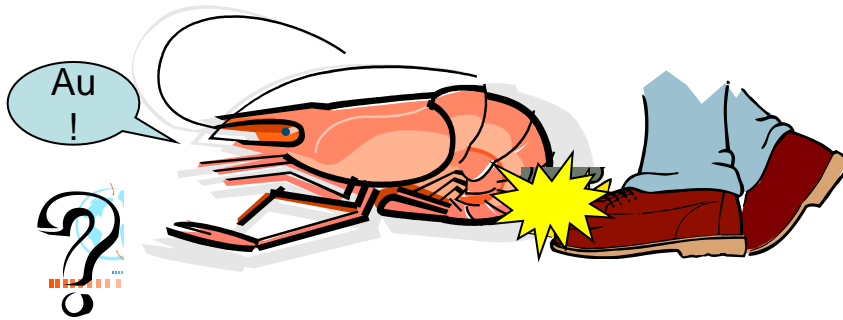
“Modern Western” environmental ethics

- **Also some non-humans** have direct moral value
- **Avoid that animals suffer** → **Ability to feel pain**
- **The line between which animals that feel and not feel pain might be between shrimps and oysters**



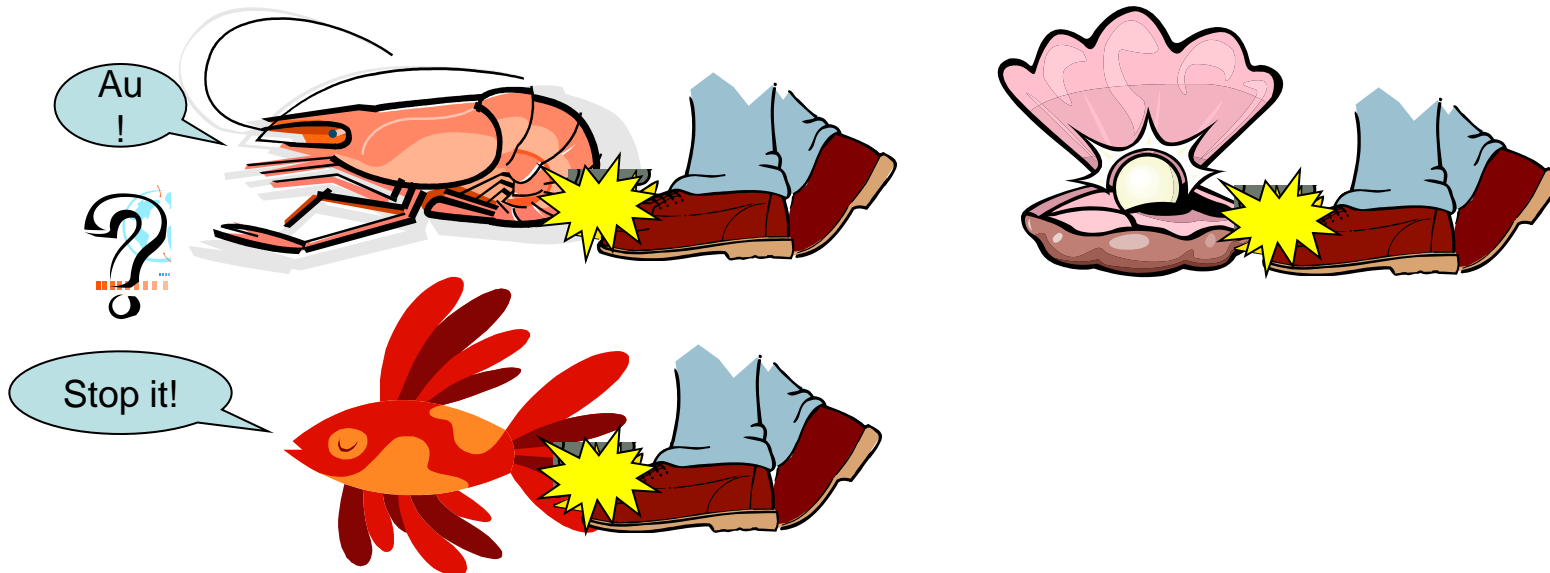
“Modern Western” environmental ethics

- **Also some non-humans** have direct moral value
- **Avoid that animals suffer** → **Ability to feel pain**
- **The line between which animals that feel and not feel pain might be between shrimps and oysters**



“Modern Western” environmental ethics

- **Also some non-humans** have direct moral value
- Avoid that animals suffer ➔ Ability to feel pain
- The line between which animals that feel and not feel pain might be between shrimps and oysters



“Modern Western” environmental ethics

- **Also some non-humans** have direct moral value
- Avoid that animals suffer → Ability to feel pain
- The line between which animals that feel and not feel pain might be between shrimps and oysters

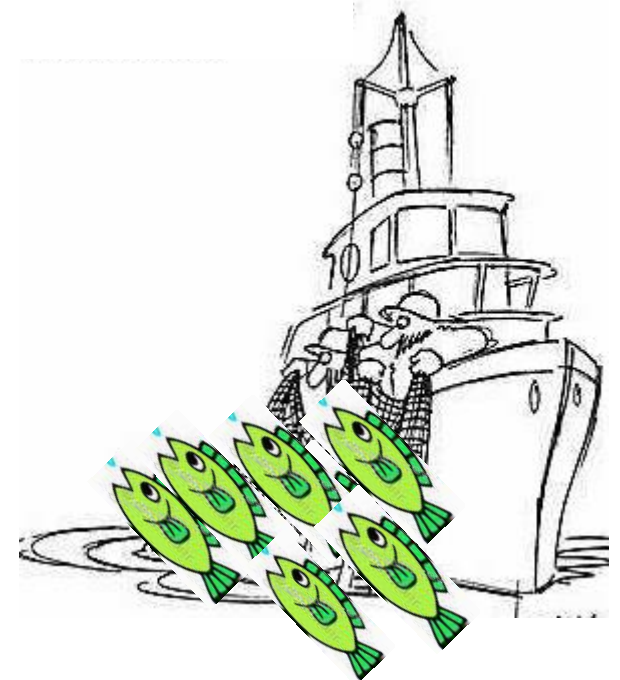


Sustaining Ethical Aquaculture Trade

- **Sustainability for whom? Sustainability of what?**

Sustainability for whom? <i>- possible stakeholders</i>	Sustainability of what? <i>- possible conflict areas</i>
Aquaculture industry	
Aquaculture industry	
Aquaculture industry	} Economic sustainability
...	
Aquaculture surroundings	
Aquaculture surroundings	} Social and cultural sustainability
...	
Global scene	} Environmental sustainability
Global scene	
...	
Other	
...	

What about fishing practices if fish could



What about fishing practices if fish could scream like pigs?

